

# Smartphone-based Retinal Imager for Self-Monitoring of Diabetic Retinopathy



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# Diabetic Retinopathy

Healthy eye

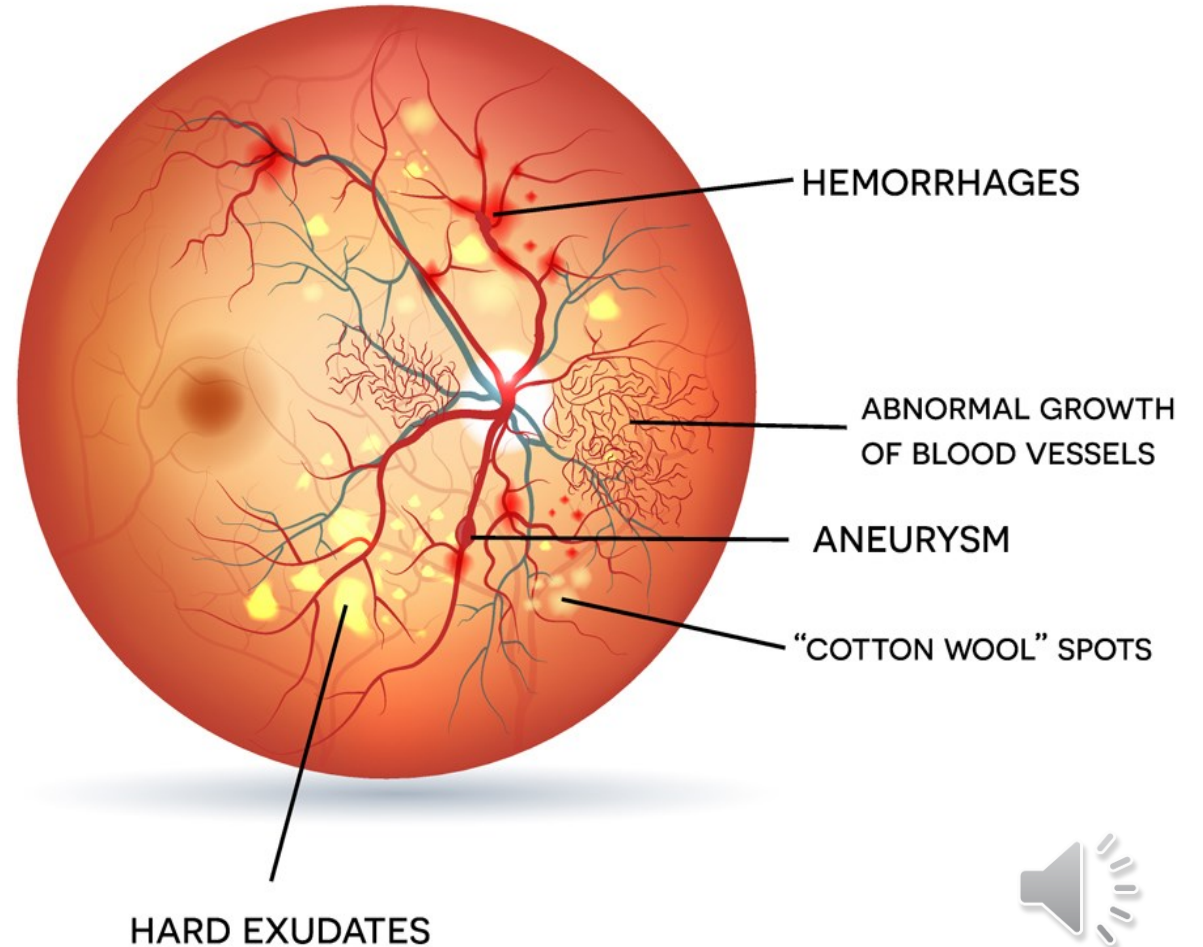
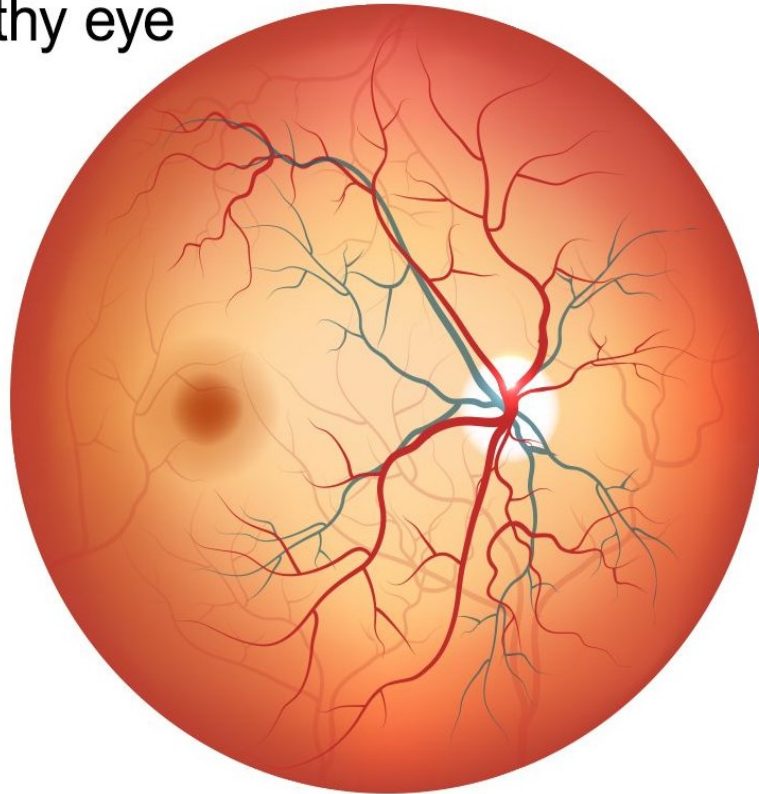


Fig 1. Healthy Retina (left) and Retina with Diabetic Retinopathy (right). Adapted from Diabetic retinopathy stock illustration by TefiM, 2017, iStock. Retrieved from <https://www.istockphoto.com/vector/diabetic-retinopathy-gm653408680-118803049>.



# Screening Compliance is LOW

Bulky  
&  
Expensive



*Fig 2. Screening for Diabetic Retinopathy using a fundus camera. Adapted from Retinal exam stock photo by propeller, 2014, iStock. Retrieved from <https://www.istockphoto.com/photo/retinal-exam-gm513445279-47247118?phrase=fundus+camera>.*



Fig 4. Peek Vision Smartphone-based retinal Imager



Fig 5. Nun+ Smartphone-based retinal Imager



Fig 6. Nun+ being used to take a Retinal Image, requires an operator.

# Aim

Create a novel  
smartphone-based  
retinal imager  
specifically for self-  
imaging.



Fig 7. Retinal Image of Diabetic Retinopathy. Adapted from Retina of diabetic - diabetic retinopathy stock photo by memorisz, 2014, iStock. Retrieved from <https://www.istockphoto.com/photo/retina-of-diabetic-diabetic-retinopathy-gm509686269-45975672?phrase=diabetic+retinopathy&searchscope=image%2Cfilm>.



Fig 8. Self-Operated Retina Imager being used by the subject.



Fig 9. Self-Operated Retina Imager using a Motorola G50.



## Without illumination



## With illumination

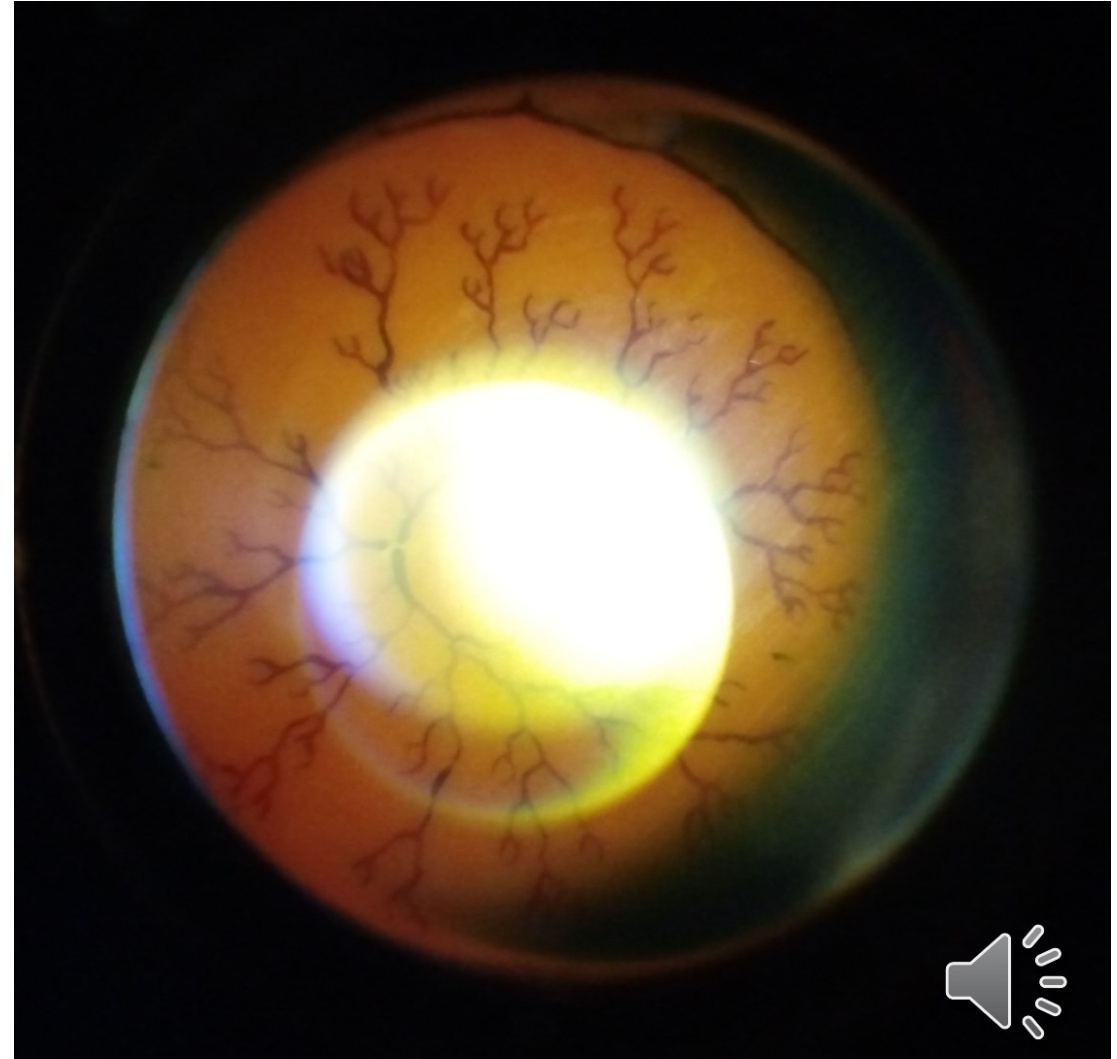
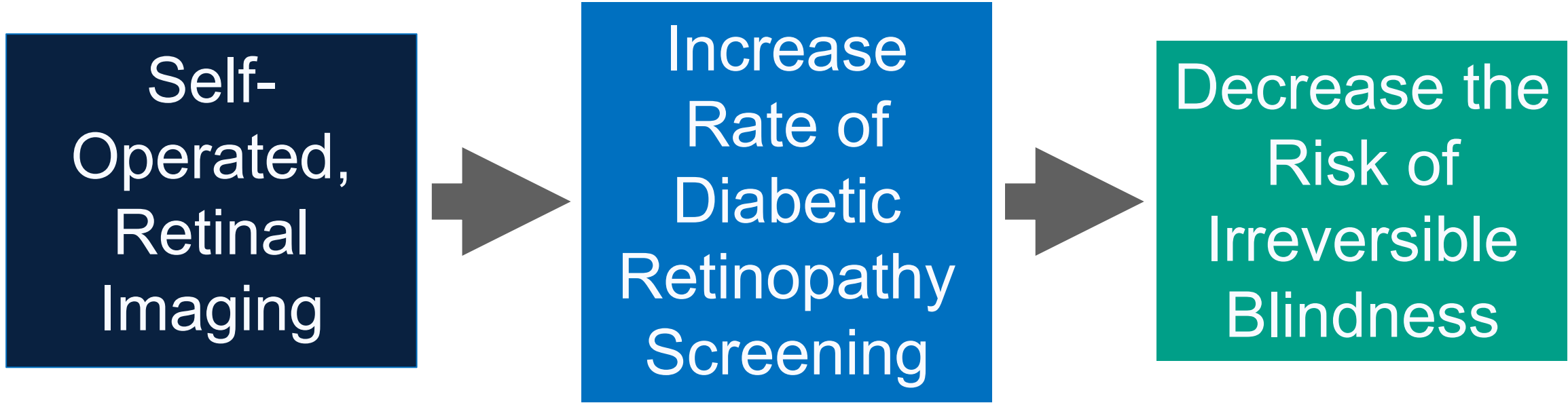


Fig 10. Images taken with the self-operated retinal imager on a translucent eye phantom A) without the illumination system B) with the illumination system







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