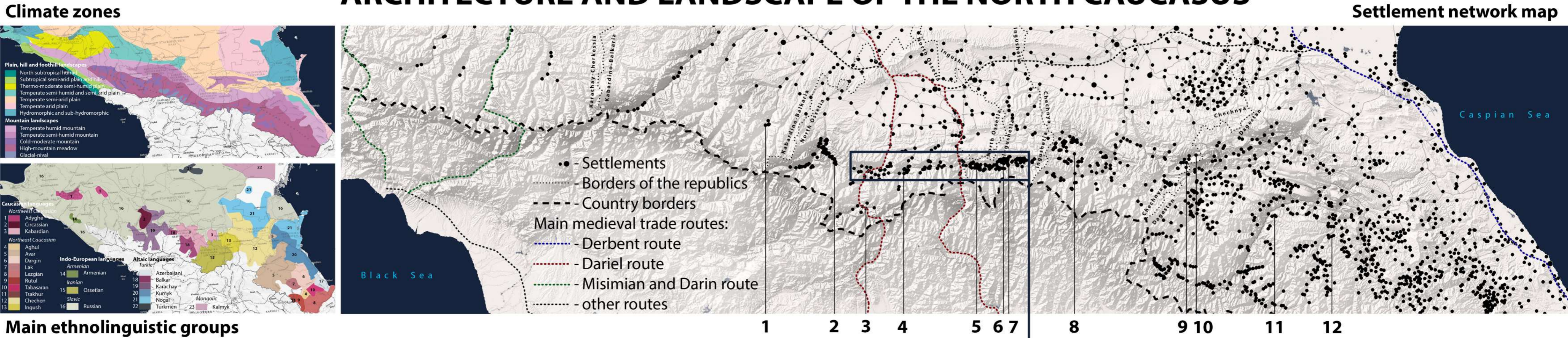
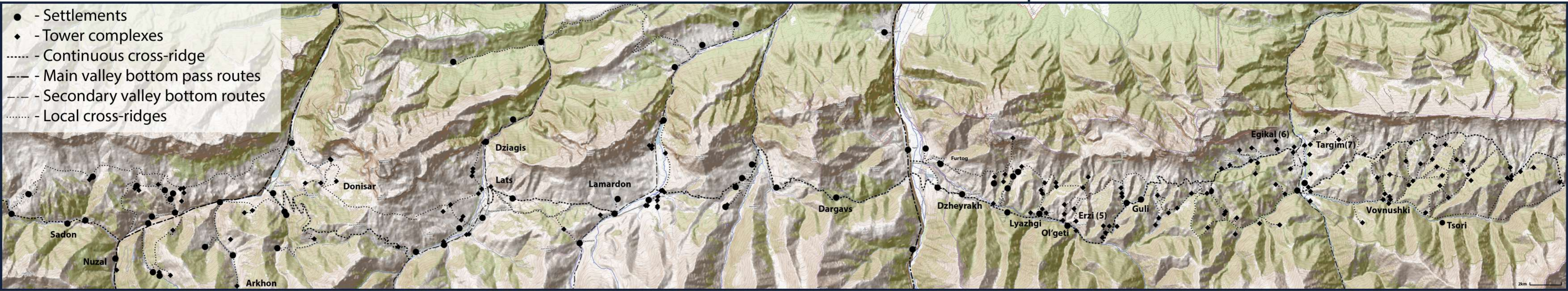


### ARCHITECTURE AND LANDSCAPE OF THE NORTH CAUCASUS

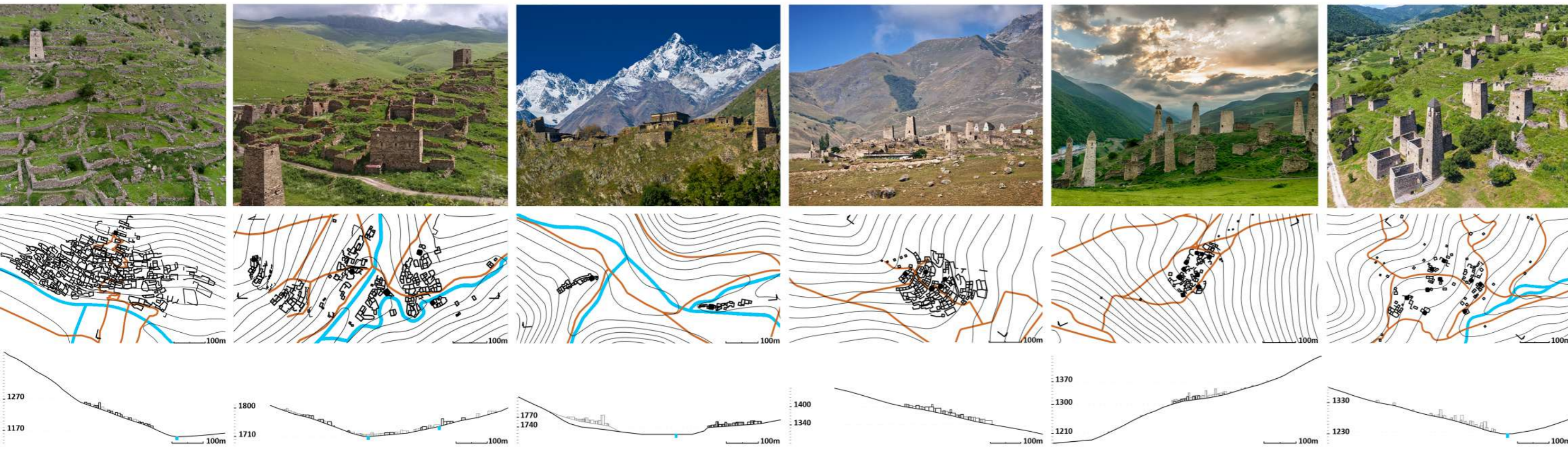


#### Main ethnolinguistic groups

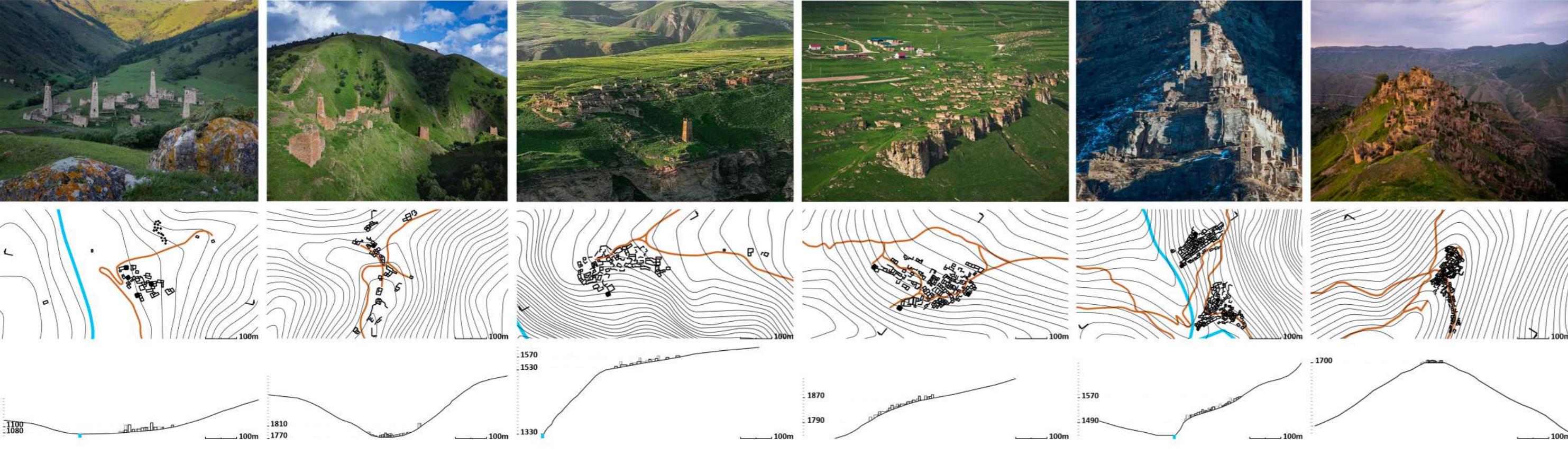
- - Settlements
- - Tower complexes
- - Continuous cross-ridge
- - Main valley bottom pass routes
- - Secondary valley bottom routes
- - Local cross-ridges



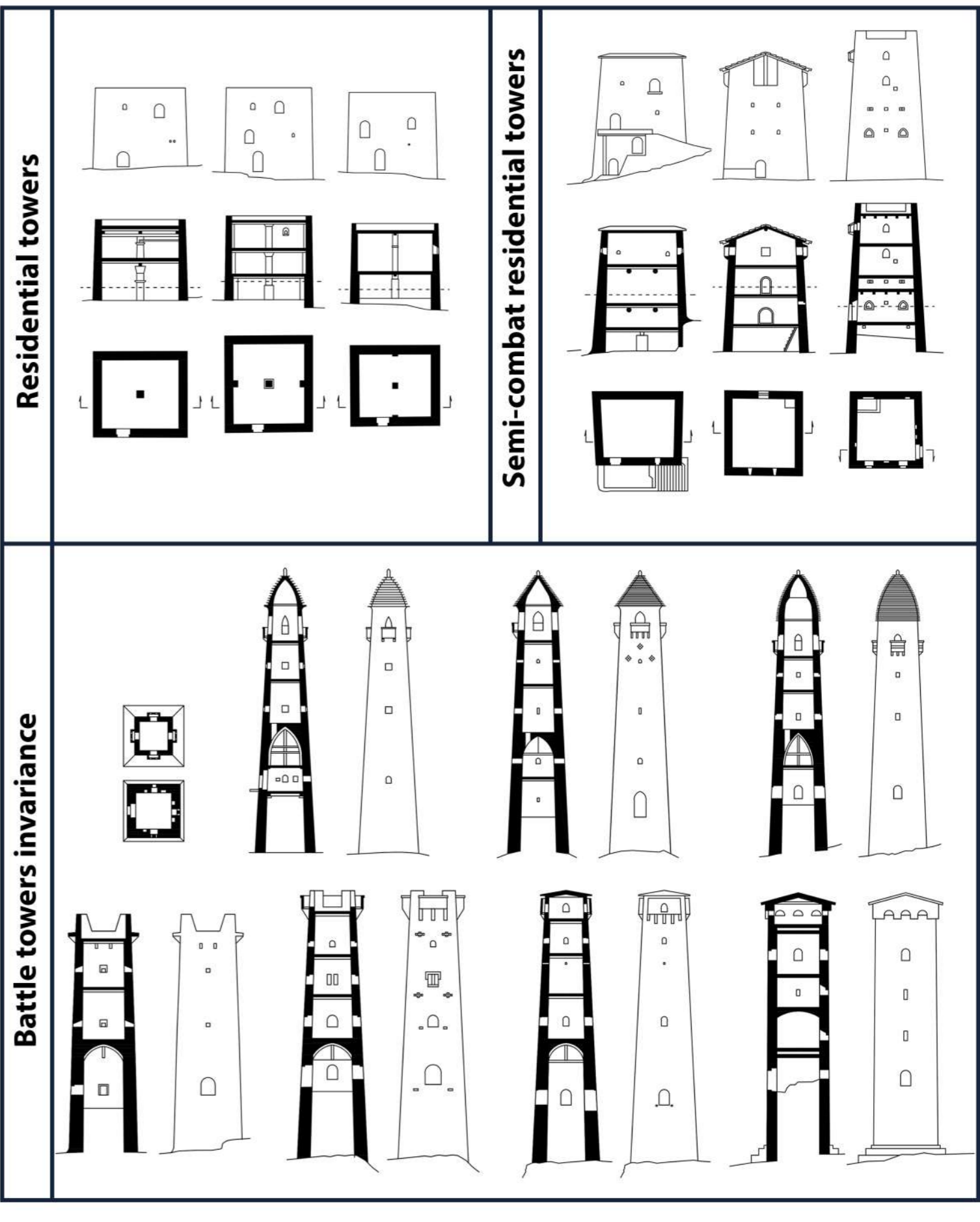
1. Kunlyum, Kabardino-Balkaria    2. Galiat, North Ossetia    3. Nar, North Ossetia    4. Tsimiti, North Ossetia    5. Erzi, Ingushetia    6. Egikal, Ingushetia



7. Targim, Ingushetia    8. Nikaroi, Chechnya    9. Kharkaroi, Chechnya    10. Khoi, Chechnya    11. Kahib, Dagestan    12. Gamsutl, Dagestan



#### The main types of towers



#### The main types of traditional buildings mountain areas of the Northern Caucasus

	Karachay-Cherkessia, Kabardino-Balkaria	North Ossetia	Ingushetia, Chechnya (Vainakh)	Dagestan
<b>residential</b>	log dwelling; wattle daub (turluk) dwelling; stone dwelling with a flat earthen roof (saklya); two-story residential tower; castle	castle (galuan); two- or three story residential tower (ganakh); stone dwelling with a flat earthen roof (saklya); long-plan row house	castle; one- or two-story stone residential house; three- or four-story residential tower; log dwelling	one- or two-story single-chamber dwelling; two-story residential house; three-story residential tower; terraced house; long-plan row house; compact row house
<b>religious</b>	sanctuary; church (a); chapel; mosque	sanctuary (dzuars); church; chapel	sanctuary; church (b); chapel; mosque	mosque (c); minaret
<b>military</b>	defense tower; watchtowers; defensive walls	defense tower (masyg); watchtower; fortification built into the rock; defensive walls	battle tower, watchtower, fortification built into the rock; defensive walls	defense tower; watchtower; defensive walls
<b>burial</b>	crypt (d); burial ground	crypt (underground, semi-underground, aboveground) (e)	burial ground	mausoleum (f); burial ground

Senty Church, Karachay-Cherkessia (a)    Tkhaba-Yerdy Church, Ingushetia (b)    Mosque Kala-Koreish, Dagestan (c)



Crypts in Eltyubu, Kabardino-Balkaria (d)    Crypts in Dargavs, North Ossetia (e)    Mausoleum in Khutkhul, Dagestan (f)

