

## Preserving digital content through improved EPrints repository integration with Archivematica

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## Background



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- Context:
  - EPrints, open source repository platform
    - <u>Strathprints</u> implementation at University of Strathclyde
  - Different flavours = OA publication, data, OER
  - Plugin to enhance functionality (Bazaar)
  - Heterogeneous digital objects, e.g. text (PDF), video, etc.
- Demands of the scholarly record: persistence, citability, accessibility, maintenance
  - Need for better digital preservation capacity among repositories needed through <u>Archivematica</u> interoperation
  - <u>Concordia University</u> spearheaded conceptual & development work, see [1] – support from <u>EPrints Services</u> & <u>Artefactual</u> & community
- EPrints Archivematica Integration @ GitHub: <u>https://github.com/eprintsug/EPrintsArchivematica</u>

## Digital preservation export: overview

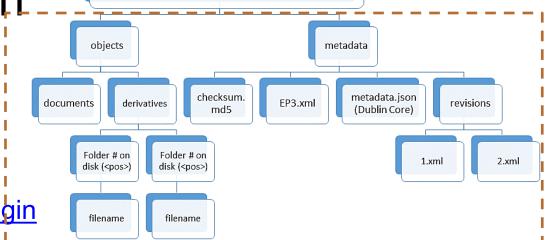
### @ the EPrints side…

- <u>Digital preservation export plugin</u>
- Config. files
- Batch scripts (scheduled crons)
- Identifies new/updated items worthy of preservation
  - process\_transfers
  - 'Triggers'
- Generates Archivematica optimized export of EPrints content using directory structure
- Export includes rich repository metadata (XML, JSON, md5), digital objects (documents & derivatives)

Diagram: T. Neugebauer, EPrints - Archivematica Integration @ GitHub: https://github.com/eprintsug/EPrintsArchivematica

### @ the Archivematica side...

- Exported content written to shared location
- Archivematica automation tools used to pick up export at location & begin processing transfers within the Archivematica pipeline



EPrintsArchivematicaDatasetID folder (for example 999)

## Export: abstraction to reality...

						Glasgo	w	
Transfer Settings Default	Transfer Settings	Default 🔹	<i>#</i> •			Generated I	<i>EPrints</i>	
•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	/opt/eprints3/archives/strathprints/archivematica/Test batch 1/           Change         Size         Changed         Rights         Owner					🗧 🛛 Find Files		
18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24 18/09/24	18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2  18/09/2	9 ectory 21, 1 PowerP 21, 1 21, 19e 1 21, 9/21 1 1 21, 9/21 1 1 18, 9/21 1 18, 9/	/opt/eprints3/archives/strathprin Name L revisions checksum.md5 EP3.xml metadata.json		ica/Test batch 1/2/m	Anetdadata/ Rights 4 rwxrwsr-x 5 rwxrwsr-x 5 rw-rw-r 5 rw-rw-r	Owner eprints eprints eprints eprints eprints	
		2 18/09/21 2 18/09/21 2 18/09/21 2 18/09/21 2 18/09/21						

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# Anatomy of EPrints export ingest... (1)



Use case is for automation via export cron jobs @ Eprints side With automation @ the Archivematica side Useful to examine manually though...

	Submission Information Package	UUID	Ingest start time	0				
Standard	© Testprints2	f7ee1176-1280-4f31-9153-02473d5e2ab3	2020-09-21 13:29					
	<ul> <li>Microservice: Store AIP</li> </ul>							
Transfer type	<ul> <li>Microservice: Prepare AIP</li> </ul>							
/mnt/testprints_arc	<ul> <li>Microservice: Add README file</li> </ul>							
ePrints	<ul> <li>Microservice: Generate AIP METS</li> </ul>							
□ 1119 (54	<ul> <li>Microservice: Bind PIDs</li> </ul>							
🗀 1120 (59	Job: Bind PIDs?		Completed successfully					
□ 1121 (58 □ 1122 (1)	(58 Microservice: Process metadata directory							
🗀 metda								
🗀 object	Microservice: Transcribe SIP contents							
1123 (48 1124 (45	Job: Transcribe SIP contents?		Completed successfully					
☐ 1125 (46	<ul> <li>Microservice: Add final metadata</li> </ul>							
1126 (63 1127 (54	Job: Reminder: add metadata if desired		Completed successfully	÷;;;				
□ 1127 (54 □ 1128 (45	Job: Move to metadata reminder		Completed successfully					
i 1129 (42	9 (42 ► Microservice: Policy checks for derivatives							
🗀 1130 (48 🗀 1131 (63	<ul> <li>Microservice: Process manually normalized files</li> </ul>							
□ 1131 (03 □ 1132 (86	<ul> <li>Microservice: Normalize</li> </ul>							
🗎 1133 (81	□ 1133 (81  Microservice: Change SIP filenames							
1134 (41 1135 (60	<ul> <li>Microservice: Remove cache files</li> </ul>							
□ 1135 (00 □ 1136 (52	<ul> <li>Microservice: Include default SIP processingMCP.x</li> </ul>	ml						
	<ul> <li>Microservice: Rename SIP directory with SIP UUID</li> </ul>							
	<ul> <li>Microservice: Verify SIP compliance</li> </ul>							

## Anatomy of EPrints export ingest... (AIP)



Archival storage / Testpri	nts2									
Testprints2 Ar	chival Informati	on Package								
UUID	f7ee1176-1280-4f31-9153-02473d5e2ab3									
Size	5.88 MB									
Date stored	2020-09-21 13:31									
Status	Stored									
Encrypted	False									
Location Zz C:\Users\georg\Desktop	Download [			0153-02473d5e2ab3. estoriots2-f7ee1176		473d5e2ab3\				_
File Edit View Favorites		0 1200 1101 0100 0			1200 1101 0100 02	1000220001				
Add Extract Test Cop		<mark>រ</mark> ្មី Info								
C:\Users\georg\Des	sktop\Testprints2-f7e	ee1176-1280-4f31-9	0153-02473d5e2ab3	.7z\Testprints2-f7ee	≥1176-1280-4f31-915	53-02473d5e2ab3\				
Name	Size	Packed Size	Modified	Created	Accessed	Attributes	CRC	Encrypted	Method	Block
data	12 173 630	0	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	D drwxr-xr-x	D412DF4D	-		
bag-info.txt	198	6 162 676	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	A -rw-rr	A0B5E611	-	BZip2	0
📄 bagit.txt	55		2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	A -rw-rr	CB58FA90	-	BZip2	0
manifest-sha256.txt	118 258		2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	A -rw-rr	33352B57	-	BZip2	0
tagmanifest-sha256.txt	238		2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	2020-09-21 13:31	A -rw-rr	4D0432F2	-	BZip2	0

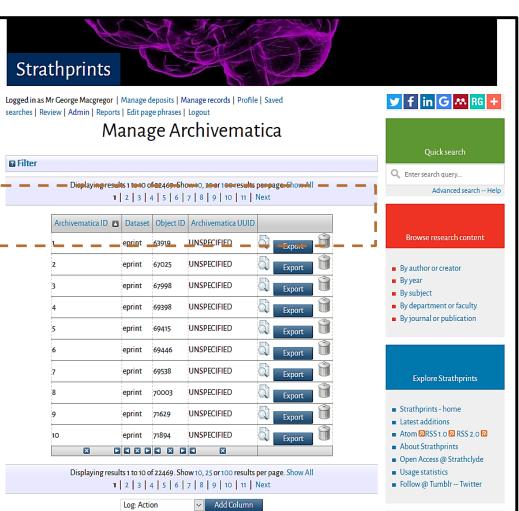
# Repository dashboard management...

Preservation exports can be monitored and managed via EPrints dashboard, e.g.

- Archivematica ID
- Local ID

### Archivematica UUID(?!)

- Unspecified! ;-)
- Work to be done:
  - RESTful endpoint supported by Eprints
  - API call back from Archivematica with UUID
    - coming soon!





## Experimentation: results



- *Testing, testing, testing!*
- Currently experimenting in our test environment (circa 6 months)
  - Lots of KE with Concordia
  - Experimentation positive; minor niggles
  - Repositories interesting use case, involving large volume of content
- Rolling out to production = <u>autumn 2020</u>!
  - Probable rollout <u>without</u> API call back
    - Repository ecosystem at Strathclyde: repository & Current Research Information System (CRIS) running in parallel
    - Compromise in data that can be written to Strathprints [2]
    - Possible hacks to make call back via write protection of EPrints DB fields (John Salter @ <u>WRRO</u>)



## Other work to be done, or already done...

- Call back... in hand
- Improved metadata modelling in the JSON export
- Additional export job options
  - touch\_transfers: Updates all Archivematica records which are not pending a transfer
  - create\_transfers: Create Archivematica records which do not already exist
- Packaging as EPrints plugin & depositing in the EPrints Bazaar



### References

- [1] Neugebauer, Tomasz, Simpson, Justin and Bradley, Justin (2018) Digital Preservation through EPrints- Archivematica Integration. In: *13<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Open Repositories (OR2018)*, June 3-7, 2018, Bozeman, Montana, USA. Available: <u>https://spectrum.library.concordia.ca/983933/</u>
- [2] Macgregor, George (2019) Repository and CRIS interoperability issues within a 'connector lite' environment. In: *14th International Conference on Open Repositories (OR2019)*, June 10-13, 2019, Universität Hamburg, Germany. Available: <u>https://strathprints.strath.ac.uk/68240/</u>